

Roberto Calandra

Research Expertise

Reinforcement Learning, Robotics, Optimization, Gaussian Processes, Deep Learning

Education

- 2012–2016 (est) **Ph.D. Candidate in Computer Science**, *Technische Universität Darmstadt*, Germany.
Thesis topic: Probabilistic Methods in Learning for Control & Robotics
Advisor: Jan Peters (TU Darmstadt)
Instructor: Marc P. Deisenroth (Imperial College London)
- 2009–2011 **M.Sc. in Machine Learning and Data Mining**, *Aalto University*, Finland.
Thesis topic: An Exploration of Deep Belief Networks toward Adaptive Learning
Advisor: Olli Simula (Aalto University)
Instructors: Federico Montesino Pouzols (University of Helsinki), Tapani Raiko (Aalto University)
- 2004–2009 **B.S. in Computer Science Engineering**, *Università degli Studi di Palermo*, Italy.
Thesis topic: Design and Building of a Robotics Mobile Platform
Advisor: Haris Dindo (Università degli Studi di Palermo)

Additional Education

- 15–24 Jul 2013 **iCub Summer School 2013**, *Sestri Levante*, Italy.
Topic: Software engineering for humanoid robots
- 9–27 Jul 2012 **Graduate Summer School: Deep Learning, Feature Learning**, *Institute for Pure and Applied Mathematics (IPAM), University of California, Los Angeles (UCLA)*, US.
- 11–20 Apr 2012 **Machine Learning Summer School (MLSS) 2012**, *La Palma*, Spain.
- 18–22 Sep 2006 **6th International UJI Robotic School**, *Robotic Intelligence Lab of Jaume-I University*, Spain.
Topic: Research and development on Humanoid Robots

Professional Experience

- Jul–Oct 2015 **Research Intern**, *Microsoft Research*, Cambridge, UK.
Worked in the Machine Learning and Perception (MLP) group on the AIX project.
[BBC coverage of the project]
Advisors: Andrew Blake, Katja Hofmann
- May–Dec 2010 **Research Assistant**, *Bayesian Methodology group*, Aalto University, Finland.
Worked as data analyst using Gaussian Processes. Developed novel variational inference methods based on EP for LOO. Contributed to the development of the Gaussian Processes toolbox GPStuff.
Advisor: Aki Vehtari
- Mar–May 2008 **Intern**, *BELTEC s.r.l.*, Italy.
Designed software and hardware components for industrial automation on two different projects for *SELEX Galileo*, and on a project for the *INAF - Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica* (Italian national institute for astrophysics).

Invited Presentations

- 16 Oct 2015 **University College London**, *London*, UK, **host:** Guy Lever.
- 14 Oct 2015 **University of Oxford**, *Oxford*, UK, **host:** Michael Osborne, Machine Learning Research Group.
- 13 Oct 2015 **Imperial College London**, *London*, UK, **host:** Stefan Leutenegger, Dyson Robotics Lab.
- 03 Jun 2015 **University of British Columbia**, *Vancouver*, Canada, **host:** Mark Schmidt.
- 02 Jun 2015 **University of Washington**, *Seattle*, US, **host:** Dieter Fox, Robotics and State Estimation Lab.
- 01 Apr 2015 **TU Freiburg**, *Freiburg*, Germany, **host:** Frank Hutter.
- 31 Mar 2015 **TU Freiburg**, *Freiburg*, Germany, **host:** Wolfram Burgard, Autonome Intelligente Systeme.
- 22 Dec 2014 **Università degli Studi di Palermo**, *Palermo*, Italy.
- 24 Apr 2014 **Bosch Research**, *Stuttgart*, Germany.
- 13 Nov 2013 **Imperial College London**, *London*, UK.

Teaching & Supervision Experience

Teaching

- Spring 2015 **Machine Learning I: Statistical Approaches Lecture**, *Teaching Assistant*, TU Darmstadt.
- Fall 2013 & Fall 2014 **Robot Learning Lecture**, *Teaching Assistant*, TU Darmstadt.

Supervision

- Fall 2015 **1-Semester Project**, *F. Treede, P. Konow and M. Bied*, Design of controllers for the dynamic bipedal walker *FaBi*.
Supervised jointly with Philipp Beckerle and Alexandra Voloshina (to be completed)
- Fall 2015 **Bachelor Thesis**, *F. Unverzagt*, Modeling Robustness for Multi-Objective Optimization.
(to be completed)
- Fall 2015 **1-Semester Project**, *L. Fritsche*, Learning to walk on rough terrain.
(to be completed)
- Fall 2014 – Spring 2015 **2-Semesters Project**, *L. Fritsche and F. Unverzagt*, Human-friendly Telecontrol of the *iCub*.
Resulted in the publication: Fritsche, L.; Unverzagt, F.; Peters, J.; Calandra, R. (2015). First-Person Tele-Operation of a Humanoid Robot, Proceedings of the International Conference on Humanoid Robots (HUMANOIDS)
- Fall 2014 **1-Semester Project**, *J. Geukes and M. Nakatenus*, Towards Balancing with the *iCub*.
- Spring 2015 **1-Semester Project**, *G. Leser, J. Hatzenbühler, J. Schwaab and N. Eschner*, Implementation and Improvement of the bipedal walking robot *Fox*.
Supervised jointly with Philipp Beckerle
- 2014 **Bachelor Thesis**, *A. Schaefer*, Prediction of Finger Flexion from ECoG Data with Deep Neural Networks.
Supervised jointly with Jan Peters
- 2014 **Bachelor Thesis**, *D. Pfau*, Multi-Objective Optimization and Analysis of a Musculoskeletal Robot for Bipedal Locomotion.
Supervised jointly with Katayon Radkhah
- 2014 **Bachelor Thesis**, *M. Laux*, Online Feature Learning for Reinforcement Learning.
- 2014 **Bachelor Thesis**, *A. Hochlaender*, Reinforcement Learning of PACMAN.
Supervised jointly with Gerhard Neumann
- 2014 **1-Semester Project**, *S. Luthardt*, Deep Learning for Artificial Skin.
- Fall 2013 **1-Semester Project**, *M. Prediger, F. Schnell and V. Negoescu*, Advanced Bayesian optimization models.
- Spring 2013 **1-Semester Project**, *D. Dittmar and B. Koch*, Robot learning for ball bouncing.

Professional Service

Organizer, *NIPS Workshop on Bayesian optimization (BayesOpt)*, 2015.

Reviewer for Journals

Robotics and Autonomous Systems.

IEEE Transactions on Robotics (TRO).

Neurocomputing.

IEEE Transactions on Cybernetics.

IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics - Part B: Cybernetics.

Autonomous Robots (AuRo): Special Issue on Whole-body control for Humanoid Robots.

Autonomous Robots (AuRo): Special Issue on Assistive and Rehabilitation Robotics.

Reviewer for Conferences & Workshops

- 2014 *IEEE/ASME International Conference on Advanced Intelligent Mechatronics (AIM)*.
- 2014–2016 *International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*.
- 2014–2015 *IEEE/RAS International Conference on Humanoid Robots (HUMANOIDS)*.
- 2014 *International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks (ICANN)*.
- 2015 *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*.
- 2013, 2016 *International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)*.
- 2013–2015 *IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*.
- 2014–2015 *Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS)*.
- 2014–2016 *Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS)*.
- 2014 *NIPS Workshop on Bayesian optimization (BayesOpt)*.
- 2014 *NIPS Workshop on Autonomously Learning Robots*.

Publications

Journals

- [1] **Roberto Calandra**, Serena Ivaldi, Marc. P. Deisenroth, and Jan Peters. Learning from artificial skin: Torque control in presence of contacts using high-dimensional tactile sensors. (to be submitted).
- [2] **Roberto Calandra**, André Seyfarth, Jan Peters, and Marc P. Deisenroth. Bayesian optimization for learning gaits under uncertainty. *Annals of Mathematics and Artificial Intelligence (AMAI)*, 2015.

Conferences

- [1] Lars Fritsche, Felix Unverzag, Jan Peters, and **Roberto Calandra**. First-person tele-operation of a humanoid robot. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Humanoid Robots (HUMANOIDS)*, 2015.
- [2] **Roberto Calandra**, Serena Ivaldi, Marc. P. Deisenroth, E. Rueckert, and Jan Peters. Learning inverse dynamics models with contacts. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, pages 3186 – 3191. IEEE, 2015.
- [3] **Roberto Calandra**, S. Ivaldi, Marc P. Deisenroth, and J. Peters. Learning torque control in presence of contacts using tactile sensing from robot skin. In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Humanoid Robots (HUMANOIDS)*, 2015.
- [4] **Roberto Calandra**, André Seyfarth, Jan Peters, and Marc P. Deisenroth. An experimental

- comparison of Bayesian optimization for bipedal locomotion. In *Proceedings of 2014 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2014.
- [5] **Roberto Calandra**, Nakul Gopalan, André Seyfarth, Jan Peters, and Marc P. Deisenroth. Bayesian gait optimization for bipedal locomotion. In *Proceedings of Learning and Intelligent Optimization Conference (LION)*, pages 274–290, 2014.
- [6] Marc P. Deisenroth, **Roberto Calandra**, André Seyfarth, and Jan Peters. Toward fast policy search for learning legged locomotion. In *International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS)*, 2012.
- [7] **Roberto Calandra**, Tapani Raiko, Marc P. Deisenroth, and F. Montesino Pouzols. Learning deep belief networks from non-stationary streams. In *International Conference on Artificial Neural Networks (ICANN)*, 2012.

Workshops & Technical Reports

- [1] E. Rueckert, R. Lioutikov, **Roberto Calandra**, M. Schmidt, P. Beckerle, and Jan Peters. Low-cost sensor glove with force feedback for learning from demonstrations using probabilistic trajectory representations. ICRA2015 Workshop on Tactile & force sensing for autonomous, compliant, intelligent robots, 2015.
- [2] **Roberto Calandra**, Serena Ivaldi, Marc. P. Deisenroth, E. Rueckert, and Jan Peters. Learning inverse dynamics models with contacts using tactile sensors. ICRA2015 Workshop on Tactile & force sensing for autonomous, compliant, intelligent robots, 2015.
- [3] **Roberto Calandra**, Jan. Peters, Carl E. Rasmussen, and Marc P. Deisenroth. Manifold Gaussian Processes for Regression. *ArXiv e-prints*, February 2014.
- [4] **Roberto Calandra**, Jan Peters, and Marc P. Deisenroth. Pareto front modeling for sensitivity analysis in multi-objective bayesian optimization. NIPS Workshop on Bayesian Optimization (BayesOpt), 2014.
- [5] Katayon Radkhah, **Roberto Calandra**, and Marc P. Deisenroth. Learning musculoskeletal dynamics with non-parametric models. ICRA2013 Workshop on Novel Methods for Learning and Optimization of Control Policies and Trajectories for Robotics, 2013.
- [6] **Roberto Calandra**, Jan Peters, André Seyfarth, and Marc P. Deisenroth. An experimental evaluation of bayesian optimization on bipedal locomotion. NIPS 2013 workshop on Bayesian optimization (BayesOpt), 2013.

References

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